

CHINA MARKET UPDATE

A TIME FOR ACTIVE MANAGEMENT & DIVERSIFICATION

Authors

DONG CHEN
dochen@pictet.com

ALEXANDRE TAVAZZI
atavazzi@pictet.com

PAULINE LEE
palee@pictet.com

SUMMARY

- › While recent activity data from China beat expectations, conditions in the domestic property sector and household consumption mean there remain strong headwinds to growth.
- › We maintain our 4.5% forecast for China's GDP growth in 2022 – below the 5.5% official forecast – while looking out for possible upside risk arising from more policy support.
- › Chinese equities have underperformed global and emerging equities over the past 12 months. Economic slowdown, the launch of “common prosperity”, property sector stress and zero-covid containment policy are reasons for the market weakness.
- › At less than 11 times forward estimated earnings, the market valuation recently reached its lowest level since 2015, pricing quite a lot of bad news.
- › It is difficult to see an immediate rebound in corporate profits due to challenging base effects and tough consumption conditions ahead.
- › The recent promise of policy support by vice premier Liu He is encouraging. Yet a more sustainable rebound in equities requires concrete policy details and actual implementation. We remain cautious on China equities and prefer to stay on the side-lines.
- › At this juncture, active management and diversified solutions are preferred to navigate uncertain markets. Investors looking to exploit current market weakness to increase exposure to China should consider stocks or funds that offer high quality, secular growth and diversified exposure.
- › Furthermore, to avoid de-listing risk, investors holding China ADRs or listing on US stock exchanges should convert their stocks into HK listings when available.

China Macro

Activity data out of China for the first two months of the year beat market expectations, indicating some stabilisation in the economy. The improvement was especially evident in fixed asset investment (FAI) and industrial production. For example, investment in manufacturing was up 20.9% year-on-year (y-o-y) in the first two months of 2022, compared to 11.8% in December of 2021. In particular, FAI in carbon-intensive industries such as mining and metal smelting saw strong growth on the back of elevated materials prices and less stringently implemented decarbonisation policies.

However, strong headwinds to growth remain. As we highlighted in our 2022 outlook, the Chinese economy faces two main challenges this year – a property-sector downturn and muted household consumption due to containment measures introduced to deal with the latest outbreak of covid.

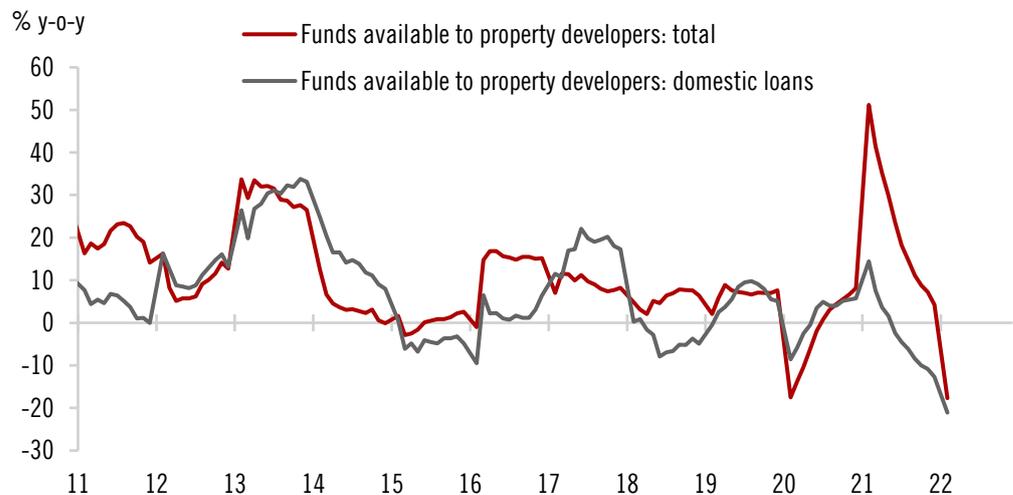
For illustrative purposes. Past performance should not be taken as a guide to or guarantee of future performance. Performances and returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. There can be no assurance that these projections, forecasts or expected returns will be achieved. The projection is not based on simulated past performance.

CHINA MARKET UPDATE

A TIME FOR ACTIVE MANAGEMENT AND DIVERSIFICATION

Latest data show that liquidity conditions for many property developers have continued to deteriorate, with total funding available to developers dropping by -17.7% y-o-y in the first two months of the year (see Chart 1). On the covid front, an increasing number of cities, including Shanghai, are going through lockdowns as local governments try to curb the spread of the highly transmissible Omicron variant. These containment measures will likely put even more downward pressure on domestic demand.

CHART 1: GROWTH IN FUNDS AVAILABLE TO PROPERTY DEVELOPERS



Source: Pictet WM AA & MR, Wind, National Bureau of Statistics, 29 March 2022

To address mounting market concerns, Chinese vice premier Liu He recently chaired a high-level meeting where more policy support was promised to boost growth. The meeting also pledged to deal efficiently with risks in the property sector and urged relevant government agencies to complete the rectification work targeting large internet companies as soon as possible. These are the clearest indications so far from the Chinese government of its intention to stabilise growth and restore confidence in the economy.

While the messages from policymakers are encouraging, we are waiting for specific measures to be implemented, especially more decisive monetary and fiscal easing. After a cut in commercial banks' required reserve ratio (RRR) at the end of last year and a cut in its policy rate in January this year, we await further actions from the People's Bank of China. Also, measures need to be taken to address the ongoing liquidity crisis in the property sector, which is extremely important for the Chinese economy. Finally, given the increasing damage to the economy caused by the efforts to contain covid, an improvement in public health is necessary for us to turn more positive regarding consumption. For the time being, we are keeping our China GDP growth forecast for 2022 unchanged at 4.5%, while watching for possible upside risk as a result of enhanced policy support.

For illustrative purposes. Past performance should not be taken as a guide to or guarantee of future performance. Performances and returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. There can be no assurance that these projections, forecasts or expected returns will be achieved. The projection is not based on simulated past performance.

CHINA MARKET UPDATE

A TIME FOR ACTIVE MANAGEMENT AND DIVERSIFICATION

Chinese equities

Chinese equities have underperformed global and emerging equities over the last 12 months. On a year-to-date basis, the MSCI China and Hang Seng indices have underperformed all other Asian equities indices. As usual in such a case, the underperformance can be attributed to many different factors; understanding their dynamics will allow us to determine whether we can become more optimistic at current valuation levels.

First and foremost, the Chinese equity market reflects the economic slowdown over the last 12 months. This slowdown was natural after a very strong 2021 rebound post-Covid 19 pandemic that took place in 2020. Hence, the year-over-year base effect became less favourable and the economic momentum lost steam last year.

Second, starting in mid-2021 the launch of the “common prosperity” policy resulted in a much more uncertain environment for the large tech companies that were present in most investors’ portfolios. Faced with a rapidly changing environment, investors had to constantly revise lower their earnings and margin estimates in the wake of the new, tougher regulations that are part of the “common prosperity” package.

Third, the rules limiting leverage in the property sector generated severe financial stress among the mostly indebted companies in the industry. The offshore bond market became quite illiquid, resulting in difficulties for some issuers looking to refinance. As the situation kept deteriorating, consumer sentiment towards property purchase became more cautious, resulting in a fall in sales.

Last, the implementation of the zero-covid policy has proved to be damaging for both consumer sentiment and household spending.

Given the large correction in equity prices, market valuations recently hit their lowest level since 2015. At slightly less than 11 times forward estimated earnings, the Chinese market has already discounted quite a lot of bad news. Moreover, authorities have recently taken note of weak equity prices and have announced measures that aim to address market concerns. We are nevertheless remaining on the side-lines as we think conditions for a genuine turnaround are not yet in place.

Major Chinese cities are in lockdown, resulting in headwinds for consumption and property purchases: hence, we are keeping our 2022 GDP growth forecast of 4.5% unchanged. As for corporate earnings, it remains difficult to see an immediate rebound as base effects are challenging and private consumption remains weak. The promise of greater visibility on regulations is welcome, but we need to see implementation. The same goes for the promise to improve liquidity in the property sector as the fixed-income market remains essentially closed, prolonging the current liquidity crisis.

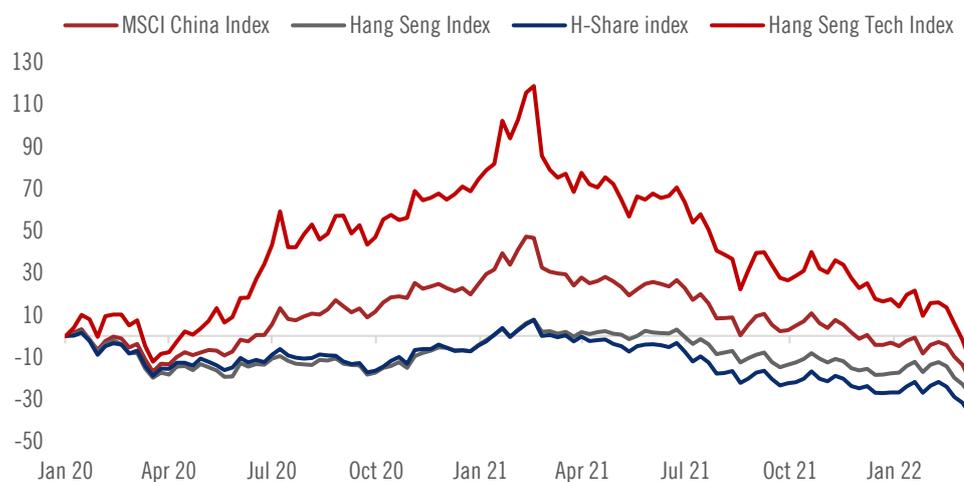
For illustrative purposes. Past performance should not be taken as a guide to or guarantee of future performance. Performances and returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. There can be no assurance that these projections, forecasts or expected returns will be achieved. The projection is not based on simulated past performance.

CHINA MARKET UPDATE

A TIME FOR ACTIVE MANAGEMENT AND DIVERSIFICATION

Overall, however, we view the current situation more favourably than a few months ago as valuations have reached a multi-year low level. The recent announcement by the vice premier probably put a floor under market valuations. But for equity prices to rebound on a sustained basis, we need concrete implementation of the promised measures, but especially a rebound in the domestic part of the economy. For now, credit to households remains in contraction; any rebound would be a first indication that the trend is becoming more positive.

CHART 2: CHINESE EQUITY INDICES' PERFORMANCE SINCE 2020



Source: Pictet as of 29.03.2022

Investment Solutions

Investors with a long-term horizon looking to add exposure to China at current weakened levels should consider investment solutions in stocks or funds that offer high-quality, secular growth and diversified exposure. In this regard, we prefer active management and diversified solutions.

We believe the key to equity investing is to focus on companies with pricing power and free cashflow generation as well as those that stand to benefit from secular growth in clean energy. Companies with a solid balance sheet, strong brand and a competitive edge are in a better position to secure their profit margin. Businesses with steady free cashflow generation can fund their dividend payments or share buybacks – an important element of returns to shareholders. With China committing to carbon neutrality by 2060, we find companies offering renewable energy or electric vehicles attractive.

At the same time, we see an increasing risk that China ADRs will be delisted from US stock exchanges. The Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in the US has added five Chinese ADRs to their audit watchlist in recent weeks. Companies failing to comply with requirements for three consecutive years will face the risk of delisting by 2024. To avoid this risk, investors should consider switching from ADRs into Hong Kong-listed shares when available.

For illustrative purposes. Past performance should not be taken as a guide to or guarantee of future performance. Performances and returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. There can be no assurance that these projections, forecasts or expected returns will be achieved. The projection is not based on simulated past performance.

CHINA MARKET UPDATE

A TIME FOR ACTIVE MANAGEMENT AND DIVERSIFICATION

Conclusion

The sell-off over the past year has brought Chinese equities to their lowest valuation since 2015, but by now they have priced in a lot of the bad news and recent announcement of policy support is encouraging. However, with growth headwinds across the property sector and household spending sluggish following the surge in covid infections and city lockdowns, we remain cautious and prefer to stay on the side-lines when it comes to Chinese equities. Investors looking for entry opportunities should consider active management and diversified exposure.

For illustrative purposes. Past performance should not be taken as a guide to or guarantee of future performance. Performances and returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. There can be no assurance that these projections, forecasts or expected returns will be achieved. The projection is not based on simulated past performance.

DISCLAIMERS

STOXX Limited ("STOXX") is the source of Stoxx 600 and of Euro Stoxx and the data comprised therein. STOXX has not been involved in any way in the creation of any reported information and does not give any warranty and excludes any liability whatsoever (whether in negligence or otherwise) – including without limitation for the accuracy, adequateness, correctness, completeness, timeliness, and fitness for any purpose – with respect to any reported information or in relation to any errors, omissions or interruptions in the Stoxx indices mentioned on this document or its data. Any dissemination or further distribution of any such information pertaining to STOXX is prohibited."

ICE-BofA Merrill Lynch. The index data referenced herein is the property of ICE Data Indices, LLC, its affiliates ("ICE Data") and/or its Third Party Suppliers and has been licensed for use by Pictet. ICE Data and its Third Party Suppliers accept no liability in connection with its use.

NYSE Euronext. All rights in the NYSE Euronext indices and/or the NYSE Euronext index trademarks vest in NYSE Euronext and/or its licensors. Neither NYSE Euronext nor its licensors accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the NYSE Euronext indices or underlying data. No further distribution of NYSE Euronext data and/or usage of NYSE Euronext index trademarks for the purpose of creating and/or operating a financial product is permitted without NYSE Euronext's express written consent."

Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

"SIX Swiss Exchange AG ("SIX Swiss Exchange") is the source of SMI_SPI and the data comprised therein. SIX Swiss Exchange AG ("SIX Swiss Exchange") is the source of SMI_SPI and the data comprised therein. SIX Swiss Exchange has not been involved in any way in the creation of any reported information and does not give any warranty and excludes any liability whatsoever (whether in negligence or otherwise) – including without limitation for the accuracy, adequateness, correctness, completeness, timeliness, and fitness for any purpose – with respect to any reported information or in relation to any errors, omissions or interruptions in the SMI_SPI or its data. Any dissemination or further distribution of any such information pertaining to SIX Swiss Exchange is prohibited.

The MSCI information may only be used for your internal use, may not be reproduced or disseminated in any form and may not be used as a basis for or a component of any financial instruments or products or indices. None of the MSCI information is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. Historical data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance analysis, forecast or prediction. The MSCI information is provided on an "as is" basis and the user of this information assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. MSCI, each of its affiliates and each other person involved in or related to compiling, computing or creating any MSCI information (collectively, the "MSCI Parties") expressly disclaims all warranties (including, without limitation, any warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, timeliness, non-infringement, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose) with respect to this information. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall any MSCI Party have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, punitive, consequential (including, without limitation, lost profits) or any other damages. (www.msci.com).

@ 2021, Markit Economics Limited. All rights reserved and all Intellectual property rights retained by "Markit Economics Limited." or as may be notified by Markit to Pictet from time to time.

The TOPIX Index Value and the TOPIX Marks are subject to the proprietary rights owned by Tokyo Stock Exchange, Inc. and Tokyo Stock Exchange, Inc. owns all rights and know-how relating to the TOPIX such as calculation, publication and use of the TOPIX Index Value and relating to the TOPIX Marks. No Product is in any way sponsored, endorsed or promoted by Tokyo Stock Exchange, Inc.

Distributors: Banque Pictet & Cie SA, Route des Acacias 60, 1211 Geneva 73, Switzerland and Pictet & Cie (Europe) SA, 15A, avenue J. F. Kennedy, L-1855 Luxembourg/B.P. 687 L-2016 Luxembourg.

Banque Pictet & Cie SA is established in Switzerland, exclusively licensed under Swiss Law and therefore subject to the supervision of the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority (FINMA).

Pictet & Cie (Europe) SA is established in Luxembourg, authorized and regulated by the Luxembourg Financial Authority, Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier.

This marketing communication is not intended for persons who are citizens of, domiciled or resident in, or entities registered in a country or a jurisdiction in which its distribution, publication, provision or use would violate current laws and regulations.

The information, data and analysis furnished in this document are disclosed for information purposes only. They do not amount to any type of recommendation, either general or tailored to the personal circumstances of any person. Unless specifically stated otherwise, all price information is indicative only. No entity of the Pictet Group may be held liable for them, nor do they constitute an offer or an invitation to buy, sell or subscribe to securities or other financial instruments. The information contained herein is the result neither of financial analysis within the meaning of the Swiss Bankers Association's Directives on the Independence of Financial Research, nor of investment research for the purposes of the relevant EU MiFID provisions. All information and opinions expressed in this document were obtained from sources believed to be reliable and in good faith, but no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy or completeness.

Except for any obligations that any entity of the Pictet Group might have towards the addressee, the addressee should consider the suitability of the transaction to individual objectives and independently assess, with a professional advisor, the specific financial risks as well as legal, regulatory, credit, tax and accounting consequences.

Furthermore, the information, opinions and estimates in this document reflect an evaluation as of the date of initial publication and may be changed without notice. The Pictet Group is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information contained herein. In case this document refers to the value and income of one or more securities or financial instruments, it is based on rates from the customary sources of financial information that may fluctuate. The market value of financial instruments may vary on a basis of economic, financial or political changes, currency fluctuations, the remaining term, market conditions, the volatility and solvency of the issuer or the benchmark issuer. Some investments may not be readily realizable since the market in the securities can be illiquid. Moreover, exchange rates may have a positive or negative effect on the value, the price or the income of the securities or the related investments mentioned in this document. When investing in emerging countries, please note that the political and economic situation in those countries is significantly less stable than in industrialized countries. They are much more exposed to the risks of rapid political change and economic setbacks.

Past performance must not be considered an indicator or guarantee of future performance, and the addressees of this document are fully responsible for any investments they make. No express or implied warranty is given as to future performance. Moreover, forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future performance. The content of this document can only be read and/or used by its addressee. The Pictet Group is not liable for the use, transmission or exploitation of the content of this document. Therefore, any form of reproduction, copying, disclosure, modification and/or publication of the content is under the sole liability of the addressee of this document, and no liability whatsoever will be incurred by the Pictet Group. The addressee of this document agrees to comply with the applicable laws and regulations in the jurisdictions where they use the information reproduced in this document.

This document is issued by Banque Pictet & Cie SA. This publication and its content may be cited provided that the source is indicated. All rights reserved. Copyright 2022.

Distributor: Pictet & Cie (Europe) S.A., London branch (“Pictet London Branch”)

This is a marketing communication distributed by Pictet London Branch.

This document sets forth neither a personal recommendation tailored to the needs, objectives and financial situation of any individual or company (investment advice as defined in the Financial Conduct Authority’s Handbook of rules and guidance (the “FCA Handbook”)), nor the results of investment research within the meaning of the FCA Handbook. Moreover, it does not constitute an offer, or an invitation to buy, sell or subscribe to securities or other financial instruments, nor is it meant as a proposal for the conclusion of any type of agreement. Furthermore, this document should not be considered a suitability report as Pictet London Branch has not received all the necessary information on the recipient to complete its suitability assessment that covers the recipient’s knowledge and experience, tolerance to risk, investment needs and the recipient’s ability to absorb financial risk. Should its addressee decide to proceed to any transaction in relation to a financial product referred to herein, this will be in his sole responsibility, and the suitability/appropriateness of the transaction and other financial, legal and tax aspects should be assessed by an expert.

Any information contained in this document is disclosed for information purposes only, and neither the producer nor the distributor can be held liable for any fluctuation of the price of the securities. No express or implied warranty is given as to future performance. The opinions expressed reflect an objective evaluation of information available to the general public, such as rates from customary sources of financial information. The market value of securities mentioned may vary on the basis of economic, financial or political changes, the remaining term, market conditions, the volatility and solvency of the issuer or the benchmark issuer. Moreover, exchange rates may have a positive or negative effect on the value, the price or the income of the securities or the related investments mentioned in this document. It is also expressly noted that forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future performance, while past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

You shall only take investment decisions when you fully understand the relevant financial product and the involved risks. In particular, the relevant product documentation (such as the issuance program, final terms, prospectus, simplified prospectus and key (investor) information document), as well as Appendix 4: Risk Warnings Relating to Trading in Financial Instruments of the Terms and Conditions of Pictet London Branch, shall be read. Structured products are complex financial products and involve a **high** degree of risk. The value of structured products depends not only on the performance of the underlying asset(s), but also on the credit rating of the issuer. Furthermore, the investor is exposed to the risk of default of the issuer/guarantor.

In respect of any product documentation, including key information documents of Packaged Retail and Insurance-based Investment Products (“KIDs”) and key investor information documents of Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (“KIIDs”), please note that these may change without notice. You should therefore ensure that you review the latest version of them prior to confirming to Pictet London your decision to invest. If you have been provided with a link to access the respective KID/KIID/other product document, you should therefore click on the link immediately before confirming to Pictet London Branch your decision to invest, in order to review the most recent version of the respective KID/KIID/other product document. If you have not been provided with a link to access the relevant document, or if you are in any doubt as to what the latest version of the respective KID/KIID/other product document is, or where it can be found, please ask your usual Pictet London Branch contact.

Pictet London Branch is not the manufacturer of the product(s) and the KID/KIID/other product document is provided by a third party. The KID/KIID/other product document is obtained from sources believed to be reliable. Pictet London Branch does not make any guarantee or warranty as to the correctness and accuracy of the data contained in the KID/KIID/other product document. Pictet London Branch may not be held liable for an investment decision or other transaction made based on reliance on, or use of, the data contained in the KID/KIID/other product document.

By subscribing to the product(s) proposed herein, you acknowledge that you have (i) received, in good time, read and understood any relevant documentation linked to the product(s), including, as the case may be, the respective KID/KIID/other product document; (ii) taken note of the product(s) restrictions; and (iii) meet the applicable subjective and objective eligibility conditions to invest in the product(s).

Pictet London Branch may, if necessary, rely on these acknowledgements and receive your orders, to transmit them to another professional, or to execute them, according to the relevant clauses of your mandate, as well as the Terms and Conditions of Pictet London Branch.

The content of this document shall only be read and/or used by its addressee. Any form of reproduction, copying, disclosure, modification and/or publication in any form or by any means whatsoever is not permitted without the prior written consent of Pictet London Branch and no liability whatsoever will be incurred by Pictet London Branch. The addressee of this document agrees to comply with the applicable laws and regulations in the jurisdictions where they use the information provided in this document.

Pictet London Branch is a branch of Pictet & Cie (Europe) S.A.. Pictet & Cie (Europe) S.A. is a société anonyme (public limited liability company) incorporated in Luxembourg and registered with the Luxembourg Registre de Commerce et des Sociétés (RCS no. B32060). Its head office is at 15A, avenue J.F. Kennedy, L-2016 Luxembourg. Pictet London Branch is registered as a UK establishment with Companies House (establishment number BR016925) and its UK establishment office address is Stratton House 6th Floor, London, 5 Stratton Street, W1J 8LA.

Authorised and regulated by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier. Deemed authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Details of the Temporary Permissions Regime, which allows EEA-based firms to operate in the UK for a limited period while seeking full authorisation, are available on the Financial Conduct Authority’s website.

Distributors: Bank Pictet & Cie (Asia) Ltd (“BPCAL”) in Singapore and/or Banque Pictet & Cie SA, Hong Kong Branch (“Pictet HK Branch”) in Hong Kong.

The information, tools and material presented in this document are provided for information purposes only and are not to be used or considered as an offer, an invitation to offer or solicitation to buy, sell or subscribe for any securities, commodities, derivatives, (in respect of Singapore only) futures, or other financial instruments (collectively referred to as “Investments”) or to enter into any legal relations, nor as advice or recommendation with respect to any Investments. This document is intended for general circulation and

it is not directed at any particular person. This document does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and/or the particular needs of any recipient of this document. Investors should seek independent financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any Investments or adopting any strategies discussed in this document, taking into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of the investor, before making a commitment to invest.

BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch has not taken any steps to ensure that the Investments referred to in this document are suitable for any particular investor, and accepts no fiduciary duties to any investor in this regard, except as required by applicable laws and regulations. Furthermore, BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch makes no representations and gives no advice concerning the appropriate accounting treatment or possible tax consequences of any Investment. Any investor interested in buying or making any Investment should conduct its own investigation and analysis of the Investment and consult with its own professional adviser(s) as to any Investment including the risks involved.

This document is not to be relied upon in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment. The value and income of any Investment mentioned in this document may fall as well rise. The market value may be affected by, amongst other things, changes in economic, financial, political factors, time to maturity, market conditions and volatility, and the credit quality of any issuer or reference issuer. Furthermore, foreign currency rates of exchange may have a positive or adverse effect on the value, price or income of any Investment mentioned in this document. Accordingly, investors must be willing and able to assume all risks and may receive back less than originally invested.

Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance and no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made by BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch regarding future performance.

This document does not constitute the investment policy of BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch, or an investment recommendation, and merely contains the different assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them. Furthermore, the information, opinions and estimates expressed herein reflect a judgment at its original date of publication and are subject to change without notice and without any obligation on BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch to update any of them. BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch may have issued or distributed other reports or documents that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this document.

While the information and opinions presented herein are from sources believed to be reliable, BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch is not able to, and do not make any representation or warranty as to its accuracy or completeness. Accordingly, BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch accepts no liability for loss arising from the use of or reliance on this document presented for information purposes only. BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch reserves the right to act upon or use any of the information in this document at any time, including before its publication herein.

BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch and its affiliates (or employees thereof) may or may not have long or short positions in, and buy or sell, or otherwise have interest in, any of the Investments mentioned herein, and may or may not have relationships with the issuers of or entities connected with Investments mentioned in this document. BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch and their affiliates (or employees thereof) may act inconsistently with the information and/or opinions presented in this document.

The information used to prepare this document and/or any part of such information, may have been provided or circulated to employees and/or one or more clients of BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch before this document was received by you and such information may have been acted upon by such recipients or by BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch.

This document is provided solely for the information of the intended recipient only and should not be reproduced, published, circulated or disclosed in whole or in part to any other person without the prior written consent of BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch.

Singapore

This document is not directed to, or intended for distribution, publication to or use by, persons who are not accredited investors, expert investors or institutional investors as defined in section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289 of Singapore) ("SFA") or any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or would subject BPCAL and any of its affiliates or related corporations to any prospectus or registration requirements.

BPCAL is a wholesale bank regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore ("MAS") under the Banking Act Cap. 50 of Singapore, an exempt financial adviser under the Financial Advisers Act Cap. 110 of Singapore ("FAA") and an exempt capital markets licence holder under the SFA. Please contact BPCAL in Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with this document.

Hong Kong

This document is not directed to, or intended for distribution, publication to or use by, persons who are not "professional investors" within the meaning of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) and any rules made thereunder (the "SFO") or any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or would subject Pictet HK Branch and any of its affiliates or related corporations to any prospectus or registration requirements. If you do not want Pictet HK Branch to use your personal information for marketing purposes, you can request Pictet HK Branch to stop doing so without incurring any charge to you. In distributing investment products as agents for third party service providers, Pictet HK Branch is an agent of the third party service provider and the product is a product of the third party service provider but not Pictet HK Branch. In respect of an eligible dispute (as defined in the Terms of Reference for the Financial Dispute Resolution Centre in relation to the Financial Dispute Resolution Scheme) arising between Pictet HK Branch and you out of the selling process or processing of the related transaction, Pictet HK Branch is required to enter into a Financial Dispute Resolution Scheme process with you; however any dispute over the contractual terms of the product should be resolved between directly the third party service provider and you.

Banque Pictet & Cie SA is a limited liability company incorporated in Switzerland. It is an authorized institution within the meaning of the Banking Ordinance and a registered institution (CE No.: BMG891) under the SFO carrying on Type 1 (dealing in securities), Type 4 (advising on securities) and Type 9 (asset management) regulated activities. The registered address of Pictet HK Branch is 9/F., Chater House, 8 Connaught Road Central, Hong Kong.

Warning: The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to the offer. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice. Please contact Pictet HK Branch in Hong Kong in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with this document.

Distributor: Pictet Bank & Trust Limited, where registered office is located at Building 1, Bayside Executive Park, West Bay Street & Blake Road, Nassau, New Providence, The Bahamas.

The document is not directed to, or intended for distribution or publication to or use by persons who are not Accredited Investors (as defined in the Securities Industry Regulations, 2012) and subject to the conditions set forth in the Securities Industry Regulations, 2012 or to any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state,

country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or would subject Pictet Bank & Trust Limited to any prospectus or registration requirements. Pictet Bank & Trust Limited is incorporated in The Bahamas with limited liability. It is a bank and trust company that is licensed in accordance with the Banks and Trust Companies' Regulation Act and is regulated by the Central Bank of The Bahamas. Additionally, Pictet Bank & Trust Limited is registered with the Securities Commission of The Bahamas as a Broker Dealer II and is approved to (i) Deal in Securities 1.(a) & (c); (ii) Arrange Deals in securities; (iii) Manage Securities; (iv) Advise on Securities.

Warning: The content of this document has not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in The Bahamas. You are, therefore, advised to exercise caution when processing the information contained herein. If you are in any doubt about any of the content of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.