PICTET WEALTH MANAGEMENT

Euro area 2024 macro outlook

Walking a thin line

05 DECEMBER 2023, CIO OFFICE & MACRO RESEARCH

AUTHOR
NADIA GHARBI, CFA
ngharbi@pictet.com

SUMMARY

- As we move towards 2024, fears the euro area economy will slide into recession remain rife. For our part, we expect the euro area to move sideways until mid-2024 before a modest recovery in H2 2024, with euro area GDP growth averaging 0.6% in 2024 after an estimated 0.5% in 2023. But the risks remain tilted to the downside, with geopolitical uncertainty and fiscal policy (in particular in Germany) posing the major risks to our growth outlook.
- HICP inflation is expected to fall quickly in the coming months amid subdued growth and base effects. We see headline inflation falling to the ECB's mediumterm target of 2% by the end of 2024, with headline HICP inflation averaging 2.4% in 2024 (down from 5.5% in 2023) and core inflation also averaging 2.4% (down from 5.0%).
- With inflation falling faster than it projected, the ECB is coming around pressure to lower interest rates. We see the first cut coming in June 2024. We have pencilled in a total of 100 bps in rate cuts in 2024, bringing the deposit rate down to 3.0% by the end of the year. Given risks to the growth outlook, risks are tilted towards an earlier cut (i.e. in March). In the background, the ECB will likely continue to reduce its balance sheet at a steady pace, with risks of some tapering in the Pandemic Emerging Purchase Programme (PEPP).

GROWTH: SLUGGISH UNTIL MID-2024

This has been a year of mixed outcomes for the euro area. The region managed to avoid a recession last winter, demonstrating resilience amidst the energy crisis, thanks in part to significant fiscal support from governments. However, since spring, growth has fallen short of expectations due to subdued foreign demand, the weak performance of energy -sensitive industries and the strong impact of monetary tightening. The services sector has held up better thanks to continued impetus from

For illustrative purposes. Past performance should not be taken as a guide to or guarantee of future performance. Performances and returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. There can be no assurance that these projections, forecasts or expected returns will be achieved. The projection is not based on simulated past performance.

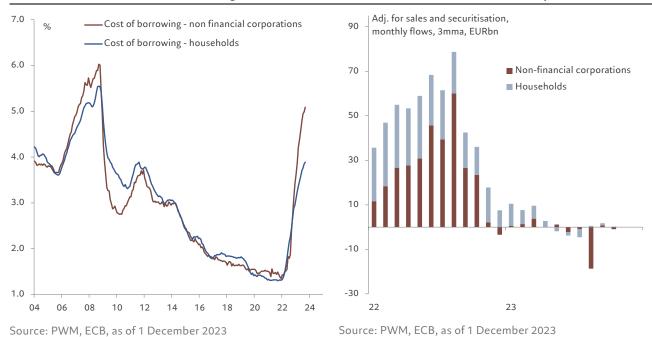
ASH NOTE

post-covid reopening, but the effect is fading and weakness in manufacturing is spreading.

Looking ahead to 2024, concerns persist that the euro area will slip into recession. Our own analysis suggests that the euro area may narrowly avoid a recession, as we anticipate certain headwinds to gradually diminish. First, the impact of volatile energy prices is likely to decrease as real disposable income improves thanks to falling inflation, increasing wages and a resilient (albeit weakening) labour market. Second, the relatively fast transmission of European Central Bank (ECB) rate hikes has jacked up funding costs and lowered bank lending (see chart 1 and 2). But we expect the drag from rate policy to gradually diminish as the ECB stays on hold and begins to lower rates towards the end of H1. Finally, we expect manufacturing activity to improve as inventories fall—although limited global demand may constrain the upside potential.

Chart 1: Euro area - cost of borrowing

Chart 2: Euro area - bank loans to private sector



More stringent fiscal policy (notably in Germany) poses a significant risk to our growth forecast for 2024. The euro area's overall fiscal stance is projected to be contractionary in 2024 due to the almost complete withdrawal of remaining covid-19 and energy-related measures. While Next Generation EU (NGEU) grants are likely to continue to bolster investment, especially in peripheral countries, the recent German Federal Constitutional Court decision to declare the 2021 supplementary budget¹ unconstitutional has major ramifications and could further intensify fiscal tightening in Germany.

Overall, we anticipate **euro area growth to remain subdued until mid-2024**, followed by a modest recovery as the US economy rebounds from a significant

¹ The 2021 supplementary budget had shifted unused funds from the central government to the Climate and Transition Fund to finance future investment plans for the green transition. The ruling was explicitly only for the Climate and Transition Fund, but the government meanwhile assumes that it would also apply to the Economic Stabilisation Fund, set up in 2022 to finance the electricity and gas price brakes in 2023/24.

slowdown and the ECB begins to relax its monetary policy. We project euro area GDP growth to average 0.6% in 2024, slightly up from an estimated 0.5% in 2023. However, risks are skewed to the downside, particularly if geopolitical uncertainty impacts economic sentiment and fiscal policy.

INFLATION: HEADLINE BACK TO TARGET BY THE END OF 2024

Inflation has been falling fast in the euro area. Indeed, headline inflation declined to an annual rate of 2.4% in November 2023 from 10.6% a year before, mostly thanks to energy and core goods (to a lesser extent). There is increasing evidence that underlying inflation has turned the corner too. But most of the cooling so far reflects weaker core goods inflation as supply chain disruptions have eased and energy prices have come down. Services inflation remains stickier, but has also started to ease and is likely to continue to do so, as wage growth normalises.

Given weak demand and base effects, we expect gradual disinflation to continue. We see headline inflation falling to the ECB's medium-term target of 2% by the end of 2024 (see *chart* 3), with headline HICP inflation averaging 2.4% in 2024 (down from 5.5% in 2023) and core inflation also averaging 2.4% (down from 5.0%). This would be a faster decline in prices than ECB staff has been expecting. We think inflation could be even lower given the risks to our growth outlook.

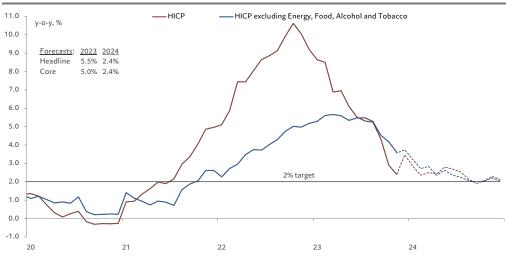


Chart 3: Euro area HICP inflation

Source: Pictet Wealth Management, ECB, as of 1 December 2023

MONETARY POLICY: DECLINE IN INFLATION PUTS PRESSURE ON THE ECB TO PIVOT

The ECB's next move is very likely to be a rate cut. The question is when. The ECB will want to make sure that inflation is returning to its target, although recent data have confirmed that disinflation is well under way. Indeed, inflation is decreasing much faster than the ECB projected in its September forecast, thus increasing the pressure on it to cut rates. The ECB will seek further evidence in (other) data, with a particular focus on wage increases. According to 'a recent speech by Executive Board member Isabel Schnabel slowing wage growth is crucial for reducing (core) inflation

from its current level to the 2% target, a phase she termed "the last mile". For our part, we believe that wage growth (see *chart 4*), a lagging indicator, has peaked in the euro area given the slowdown in the labour market and the decline in inflation.

All things considered; we expect the ECB to start cutting rates in June 2024. We see it to reducing rates by 100 bps over 2024 as a whole, bringing the deposit rate down to 3.0% by year's end (see *chart 5*). Importantly, rate cuts could come earlier given the downside risks to the growth outlook and the potential for disinflation to continue at a fast clip. Either way, the ECB will likely justify lower policy rates as a way to recalibrate the monetary stance in an environment of slowing inflation (keeping real rates broadly stable) rather than a proper easing cycle.

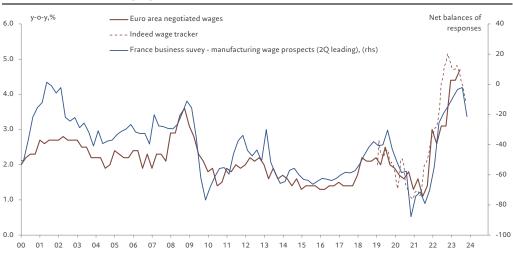


Chart 4: Euro area wage growth measures

Source: Pictet Wealth Management, ECB, INSEE, Indeed, as of 1 December 2023

We expect the ECB to steadily reduce its balance sheet. Repayments of targeted longer-term refinancing operations (TLTROs) will conclude next year, while the reduction of the asset purchase programme (APP) will continue as bonds mature. We believe outright sales of APP bonds are unlikely. Meanwhile, the ECB is expected to adhere to its current policy of fully reinvesting maturing pandemic emergency purchase programme (PEPP) bonds until the end of 2024.

Some hawkish policymakers might advocate for a quicker reduction of the balance sheet. Thus, **some tapering of the PEPP in 2024 in Q3 or even Q2 cannot be completely dismissed** and could help forge a consensus between the hawks and doves when it comes to rate cuts. Nonetheless, there are few advantages to speeding up the tapering of the PEPP. Even if the amounts involved are relatively small, such a move could draw undue attention to the transmission protection instrument (TPI), especially as several countries risk being subject to an excessive deficit procedure in spring next year and losing their eligibility to the TPI. In any case, the ECB is likely to proceed carefully to avoid unwarranted fragmentation.

EURO AREA 2024 MACRO OUTLOOK PICTET WEALTH MANAGEMENT

Chart 5: ECB deposit rate

Source: Pictet Wealth Management, ECB, as of 1 December 2023

COUNTRIES: MIXED FORTUNES, GERMANY TO REMAIN THE WEAKEST LINK

We expect growth in Germany to remain weak next year given shaky export demand, tighter fiscal policy and the impact of monetary tightening on investments. At the same time, we expect consumer spending to gradually recover thanks to rising disposable income and a resilient, albeit weakening, labour market. Following the constitutional court ruling, there is a big risk that fiscal policy is tightened more than expected. We expect German GDP to expand by 0.3% in 2024, up from -0.1% in 2023.

The French economy has performed better than Germany's over the past two years This can be explained by France's generally more domestic demand-driven economy, its lower exposure to China and the auto sector as well as a different energy mix, including a lower dependence on natural gas. Next year, consumer spending is expected to be a key contributor to French GDP growth, but a lot will depend on how savings are mobilised. Investment could remain subdued until the second half of the year due to the lingering effects of restrictive monetary policy. Fiscal tightening in France in 2024 is set to be very modest. We expect French GDP growth of 0.6% in 2024, down from 0.9% in 2023.

In Italy, weak global demand, the impact of high interest rates and the gradual phasing out of tax credits (the so-called 'Superbonus') are the main risks for the Italian economy. At the same time, consumer spending should benefit from rising real household incomes while disbursements from the EU recovery fund should still support economic activity. We expect Italian GDP to expand by 0.8% in 2024, slightly up from 0.7% in 2023. Fiscal policy will remain a key focus next year amid risks of fiscal slippage. Any delays in payouts from the EU's recovery fund could hurt the growth outlook and raise worries about debt sustainability in a context of still-high interest rates.

Spain's economic performance has been relatively robust. It has outperformed the euro area's three larger economies throughout 2023, not least thanks to the rebound

EURO AREA 2024 MACRO OUTLOOK PICTET WEALTH MANAGEMENT

in tourism, solid household spending and payments from the EU recovery fund. We expect household spending resilience to extend into 2024. The EU recovery fund, recently scaled up, will remain an important driver for Spain's growth next year. The newly re-elected Socialist-led government is planning to reduce the fiscal deficit to 3% of GDP in 2024 but thanks to the recovery fund, fiscal policy in Spain is set to be modestly expansionary in 2024. We expect Spain's GDP to expand by 1.2% in 2024 compared with 2.4% in 2023.

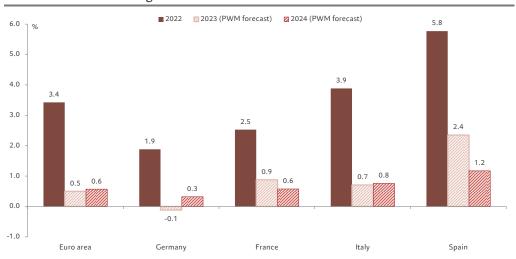


Chart 6: Euro area GDP growth forecasts

Source: Pictet Wealth Management, Eurostat, as of 1 December 2023

DISCLAIMERS

Distributors: Banque Pictet & Cie SA, Route des Acacias 60, 1211 Geneva 73, Switzerland and Bank Pictet & Cie (Europe) AG, Neue Mainzer Str. 1 60311 Frankfurt am Main Germany.

Banque Pictet & Cie SA is established in Switzerland, exclusively licensed under Swiss Law and therefore subject to the supervision of the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority (FINMA).

Bank Pictet & Cie (Europe) AG is established in Germany, authorised and regulated by the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, the German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bafin).

This marketing communication is not intended for persons who are citizens of, domiciled or resident in, or entities registered in a country or a jurisdiction in which its distribution, publication, provision or use would violate current laws and regulations.

The information, data and analysis furnished in this document are disclosed for information purposes only. They do not amount to any type of recommendation, either general or tailored to the personal circumstances of any person. Unless specifically stated otherwise, all price information is indicative only. No entity of the Pictet Group may be held liable for them, nor do they constitute an offer or an invitation to buy, sell or subscribe to securities or other financial instruments. The information contained herein is the result neither of financial analysis within the meaning of the Swiss Bankers Association's Directives on the Independence of Financial Research, nor of investment research for the purposes of the relevant EU MiFID provisions. All information and opinions expressed in this document were obtained from sources believed to be reliable and in good faith, but no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy or completeness.

Except for any obligations that any entity of the Pictet Group might have towards the addressee, the addressee should consider the suitability of the transaction to individual objectives and independently assess, with a professional advisor, the specific financial risks as well as legal, regulatory, credit, tax and accounting consequences.

Furthermore, the information,

opinions and estimates in this document reflect an evaluation as of the date of initial publication and may be changed without notice. The Pictet Group is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information contained herein. In case this document refers to the value and income of one or more securities or financial instruments, it is based on rates from the customary sources of financial information that may fluctuate. The market value of financial instruments may vary on the basis of economic, financial or political changes, currency fluctuations, the remaining term, market conditions, the volatility and solvency of the issuer or the benchmark issuer. Some investments may not be readily realizable since the market in the securities can be illiquid. Moreover, exchange rates may have a positive or negative effect on the value, the price or the income of the securities or the related investments mentioned in this document. When investing in emerging countries, please note that the political and economic situation in those countries is significantly less stable than in industrialized countries. They are much more exposed to the risks of rapid political change and economic setbacks.

Past performance must not be considered an indicator or guarantee of future performance, and the addressees of this document are fully responsible for any investments they make. No express or implied warranty is given as to future performance. Moreover, forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future performance. The content of this document can only be read and/or used by its addressee. The Pictet Group is not liable for the use, transmission or

exploitation of the content of this document. Therefore, any form of reproduction, copying, disclosure, modification and/or publication of the content is under the sole liability of the addressee of this document, and no liability whatsoever will be incurred by the Pictet Group. The addressee of this document agrees to comply with the applicable laws and regulations in the jurisdictions where they use the information reproduced in this document.

This marketing publication is issued by Banque Pictet & Cie SA. This marketing publication and its content may be cited provided that the source is indicated. All rights reserved. Copyright 2023.

Distributor: Bank Pictet & Cie (Europe) AG, London branch ("Pictet London Branch")

This is a marketing communication distributed by Pictet London Branch.

This document sets forth neither a personal recommendation tailored to the needs, objectives and financial situation of any individual or company (investment advice as defined in the Financial Conduct Authority's Handbook of rules and guidance (the "FCA Handbook")), nor the results of investment research within the meaning of the FCA Handbook. Moreover, it does not constitute an offer, or an invitation to buy, sell or subscribe to securities or other financial instruments, nor is it meant as a proposal for the conclusion of any type of agreement. Furthermore, this document should not be considered a suitability report as Pictet London Branch has not received all the necessary information on the recipient to complete its suitability assessment that covers the recipient's knowledge and experience, tolerance to risk, sustainability preferences, if any, investment needs and the recipient's ability to absorb financial risk. Should its addressee decide to proceed to any transaction in relation to a financial product referred to herein, this will be in his sole responsibility, and the

suitability/appropriateness of the transaction and other financial, legal and tax aspects should be assessed by an expert.

Any information contained in this document is disclosed for information purposes only, and neither the producer nor the distributor can be held liable for any fluctuation of the price of the securities. No express or implied warranty is given as to future performance. The opinions expressed reflect an objective evaluation of information available to the general public, such as rates from customary sources of financial information. The market value of securities mentioned may vary on the basis of economic, financial or political changes, the remaining term, market conditions, the volatility and solvency of the issuer or the benchmark issuer. Moreover, exchange rates may have a positive or negative effect on the value, the price or the income of the securities or the related investments mentioned in this document. It is also expressly noted that forecasts are not a reliable indicator of future performance, while past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

You shall only take investment decisions when you fully understand the relevant financial product and the involved risks. In particular, the relevant product documentation (such as the issuance program, final terms, prospectus, simplified prospectus and key (investor) information document), as well as Appendix 4: Risk Warnings Relating to Trading in Financial Instruments of the Terms and Conditions of Pictet London Branch, shall be read. Structured products are complex financial products and involve a high degree of risk. The value of structured products depends not only on the performance of the underlying asset(s), but also on the credit rating of the issuer. Furthermore, the investor is exposed to the risk of default of the issuer/guarantor.

In respect of any product documentation, including key information documents of

Packaged Retail and Insurance-based Investment Products ("KIDs"), please note that these may change without notice. You should therefore ensure that you review the latest version of them prior to confirming to Pictet London your decision to invest. If you have been provided with a link to access the respective KID/other product document. you should therefore click on the link immediately before confirming to Pictet London Branch your decision to invest, in order to review the most recent version of the respective KID/other product document. If you have not been provided with a link to access the relevant document, or if you are in any doubt as to what the latest version of the respective KID/other product document is, or where it can be found, please ask your usual Pictet London Branch

Pictet London Branch is not the manufacturer of the product(s) and the KID/other product document is provided by a third party. The KID/other product document is obtained from sources believed to be reliable. Pictet London Branch does not make any guarantee or warranty as to the correctness and accuracy of the data contained in the KID/other product document. Pictet London Branch may not be held liable for an investment decision or other transaction made based on reliance on, or use of, the data contained in the KID/other product docu-

By subscribing to the product(s) proposed herein, you acknowledge that you have (i) received, in good time, read and understood any relevant documentation linked to the product(s), including, as the case may be, the respective KID/other product document; (ii) taken note of the product(s) restrictions; and (iii) meet the applicable subjective and objective eligibility conditions to invest in the product(s).

Pictet London Branch may, if necessary, rely on these acknowledgements and receive your orders, to transmit them to another professional, or to execute them, according to the relevant clauses of your mandate, as well as the Terms and Conditions of Pictet London Branch.

The content of this document shall only be read and/or used by its addressee. Any form of reproduction, copying, disclosure, modification and/or publication in any form or by any means whatsoever is not permitted without the prior written consent of Pictet London Branch and no liability whatsoever will be incurred by Pictet London Branch. The addressee of this document agrees to comply with the applicable laws and regulations in the jurisdictions where they use the information provided in this document.

Pictet London Branch is a branch of Bank Pictet & Cie (Europe) AG. Bank Pictet & Cie (Europe) AG is a credit institution incorporated in Germany and registered with the Handelsregister, the German Commercial Register under the no. HRB 131080. Its head office is at Neue Mainzer Str. 1, 60311 Frankfurt am Main, Germany. Bank Pictet & Cie (Europe) AG is authorised and regulated by the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, the German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (BaFIN)

Pictet London Branch is registered as a UK establishment with Companies House (establishment number BR016925) and its UK establishment office address is Stratton House, 6th Floor, 5 Stratton Street, London W1J 8LA. Authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA) and subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of our regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority are available from us on request.

Distributors: Bank Pictet & Cie (Asia) Ltd ("BPCAL") in Singapore and/or Banque Pictet & Cie SA, Hong Kong Branch ("Pictet HK Branch") in Hong Kong.

The information, tools and material presented in this document are provided for information purposes only and are not to be used or considered as an offer, an invitation to offer or solicitation to buy, sell or subscribe for any securities, commodities, derivatives, (in respect of Singapore only) futures, or other financial instruments (collectively referred to as "Investments") or to enter into any legal relations, nor as advice or recommendation with respect to any Investments. This document is intended for general circulation and it is not directed at any particular person. This document does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and/or the particular needs of any recipient of this document. Investors should seek independent financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any Investments or adopting any strategies discussed in this document, taking into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of the investor, before making a commitment to

BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch has not taken any steps to ensure that the Investments referred to in this document are suitable for any particular investor, and accepts no fiduciary duties to any investor in this regard, except as required by applicable laws and regulations. Furthermore, BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch makes no representations and gives no advice concerning the appropriate accounting treatment or possible tax consequences of any Investment. Any investor interested in buying or making any Investment should conduct its own investigation and analysis of the Investment and consult with its own professional adviser(s) as to any Investment including the risks involved.

This document is not to be relied upon in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment. The value and income of any Investment mentioned in this document may fall as well rise. The market value may be affected by, amongst other things, changes in economic, financial,

political factors, time to maturity, market conditions and volatility, and the credit quality of any issuer or reference issuer. Furthermore, foreign currency rates of exchange may have a positive or adverse effect on the value, price or income of any Investment mentioned in this document. Accordingly, investors must be willing and able to assume all risks and may receive back less than originally invested.

Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance and no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made by BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch regarding future performance.

This document does not constitute the investment policy of BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch, or an investment recommendation, and merely contains the different assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them. Furthermore, the information, opinions and estimates expressed herein reflect a judgment at its original date of publication and are subject to change without notice and without any obligation on BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch to update any of them. BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch may have issued or distributed other reports or documents that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this document.

While the information and opinions presented herein are from sources believed to be reliable, BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch is not able to, and do not make any representation or warranty as to its accuracy or completeness. Accordingly, BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch accepts no liability for loss arising from the use of or reliance on this document presented for information purposes only. BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch reserves the right to act upon or use any of the information in this document at any time, including before its publication

BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch and its affiliates (or employees thereof) may or may not have long or short positions in, and buy or sell, or otherwise have interest in, any of the Investments mentioned herein, and may or may not have relationships with the issuers of or entities connected with Investments mentioned in this document. BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch and their affiliates (or employees thereof) may act inconsistently with the information and/or opinions presented in this document.

The information used to prepare this document and/or any part of such information, may have been provided or circulated to employees and/or one or more clients of BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch before this document was received by you and such information may have been acted upon by such recipients or by BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch.

This document is provided solely for the information of the intended recipient only and should not be reproduced, published, circulated or disclosed in whole or in part to any other person without the prior written consent of BPCAL/Pictet HK Branch.

Singapore

This document is not directed to, or intended for distribution, publication to or use by, persons who are not accredor institutional investors as defined in section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act 2001 ("SFA") or any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or would subject BPCAL and any of its affiliates or related corporations to any prospectus or registration requirements.

BPCAL is a wholesale bank regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore ("MAS") under the Banking Act 1970 of Singapore, an exempt financial adviser under the Financial Advisers Act 2001 of Singapore ("FAA") and an exempt capital markets licence holder under the SFA. Please contact BPCAL in Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with this document.

Hong Kong

This document is not directed to, or intended for distribution, publication to or use by, persons who are not "professional investors" within the meaning of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) and any rules made thereunder (the "SFO") or any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or would subject Pictet HK Branch and any of its affiliates or related corporations to any prospectus or registration requirements. If you do not want Pictet HK Branch to use your personal information for marketing purposes, you can request Pictet HK Branch to stop doing so without incurring any charge to you.

In distributing an investment product as agent for a third party service provider, Pictet HK Branch distributes the product for the third party service provider and the product is a product of the third party service provider but not Pictet HK Branch. In respect of an eligible dispute (as defined in ited investors, expert investors the Terms of Reference for the Financial Dispute Resolution Centre in relation to the Financial Dispute Resolution Scheme) arising between Pictet HK Branch and you out of the selling process or processing of the related transaction, Pictet HK Branch is reguired to enter into a Financial Dispute Resolution Scheme process with you; however any dispute over the contractual terms of the product should be resolved directly between the third party service provider and you.

> Banque Pictet & Cie SA is a limited liability company incorporated in Switzerland. It is an authorized institution within the meaning of the Banking Ordinance and a registered institution (CE No.: BMG891) under the SFO carrying on Type 1 (dealing in securities), Type 4 (advising on securities) and Type 9 (asset

management) regulated activities. The registered address of Pictet HK Branch is 9/F., Chater House, 8 Connaught Road Central, Hong Kong.

Warning: The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to the offer. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice. Please contact Pictet HK Branch in Hong Kong in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with this document.